

SEM-IV Reg.

260305

Accountancy & Financial Management - IV

NC1426

Marks: 30

Time: 1 hour

Note: Attempt any 2 out of 3 questions.

Use of Simple Calculator is allowed.

Q1) M Ltd. has 6,000; 9% Redeemable Preference Shares of ₹100 each fully paid up. The company decides to redeem these preference shares at a premium of 5%.

For the purpose of redemption, the company issued 60,000 Equity Shares of ₹10 each fully paid up at par.

The issue was fully subscribed and received in cash. The company has adequate profits in General Reserve.

Required: Pass necessary Journal Entries in the books of the company. (7 Mark)

Q1B) Bank of Baroda issued 8,000, 8% Debenture of ₹100 each at a premium of 6% on 1st April, 2018 redeemable on 31st March, 2025 at par. Pass Journal Entries for issue & redemption. (8 Mark)

Q2) A Ltd. has 5,000 8% Redeemable Preference Shares of ₹100 each fully paid up. The company decides to redeem these shares on 31st March 2025 at a premium of 10% p.a.

For the purpose of redemption, the company makes the following issues:

- a) 2,000 Equity Shares of ₹100 each at a premium of 20%.
- b) 1,500 12% Debentures of ₹100 each at par.

The issues were fully subscribed and allotment was made. The company has sufficient profits in General Reserve account for redemption.

Required: Pass Journal Entries in the books of the company. (15 Mark)

Q3) Noida Toll Bridge Corporation Ltd has outstanding 50,000, 8% Debentures of ₹100 each issued in 2015 due for redemption on 31st March, 2025. It was decided to invest the required amount in investment earning @10% p.a. interest on April, 2024. Company decided to create debenture redemption reserve @25%. Record necessary entries regarding redemption of debentures. (15 Mark)

60306

RIZVI COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE & COMMERCE

NCL1426

SYBCOM SEM IV (NEP 2020) Regular- March 2026

Time-10:30 -11:30 (1hour)

Marks- 30

SEM-IV NEP

Reg.

Subject- Accounting & Auditing II Management Accounting II

ATTEMPT ANY 2 OUT OF 3

07marks

Q1.A. State whether True or False.

1. Gross Working Capital is the sum of the Total Current Assets.
2. Management of cash means management of cash inflows.
3. If we get more advances from customers, we need less working capital.
4. Cash management always attempts at minimizing the cash balance.
5. Capital expenditures are not considered in cash budget.
6. Cash Conversion Cycle = Gross Operating Cycle less Credit Period by Suppliers.
7. Working capital estimation involves the estimation of all of a firm's assets and liabilities.

Q1. B. Solve the following

08 marks

The following are the particulars of Vijay & Company for the year 2024-25. Calculate the working capital estimate for an annual sales of 78,000 units. Company operates 52 weeks in a year.

1. Cost Sheet

Raw Material-₹40 per unit

Wages-₹20 per unit

Overheads-₹30 per unit

Profit-₹30 per unit

2. Production and Sales take place evenly throughout the year.
3. Raw Material is on eight weeks credit.
4. Raw Material remains in stock for eight weeks.
5. Processing period is of two weeks, wherein Raw Material, Wages and Overheads accrue evenly.
6. Finished Goods remain in stock for ten weeks.
7. Customers are given nine weeks credit.
8. Time lag in payment of wages is four weeks.
9. Time lag in payment of overheads is two weeks.
10. Cash and Bank Balance is maintained at ₹1,05,000.
11. Calculate Debtors on sales.

Q2. Solve the following

Aryan ceramics is going to produce and sell 5,000 units per month in the year 2025.

The material required per unit is ₹550/-. The direct labour is ₹12,00,000/- per month. The expenses are ₹1,26,00,000/- per annum.

The sale price is fixed by calculating profit at 20% on sale price.

Calculate requirement of working capital for 2025 by taking in to consideration following information:

- (1) Stock of raw material will be two months.
- (2) Process time is one month.
- (3) Stock of finished goods will be 1.5 months.
- (4) Credit allowed to 50% customers two months on acceptance of bills and balance 50% customers given one month credit.
- (5) 25% of expenses are paid one month in advance and balance 75% is paid after one month.
- (6) Time lag in payment of wages is one month.
- (7) 20% of material is purchased on cash basis and suppliers of 80% material give 1.5 months credit.
- (8) Cash required is 15% of net working capital.

Q3. Solve the following

The following details are forecasted by a company for the purpose of effective utilisation and management of cash:

Estimated sales and manufacturing costs:

Year & month 2025	Sales ₹	Materials ₹	Wages ₹	Overheads ₹
April	4,20,000	2,00,000	1,60,000	45,000
May	4,50,000	2,10,000	1,60,000	40,000
June	5,00,000	2,60,000	1,65,000	38,000
July	4,90,000	2,82,000	1,65,000	37,500
August	5,40,000	2,80,000	1,65,000	60,800
September	6,10,000	3,10,000	1,70,000	52,000

Credit terms:

- a. Sales-20% sales are on cash, 50% of the credit sales are collected next month and the balance in the following month.
 - b. Credit allowed by suppliers is 2 months.
 - c. Delay in payment of wages is half month and of overheads is 1 month.
- (a) Interest on 12% debentures of ₹5,00,000 is to be paid half yearly in June and December.

(b) Dividends on investments amounting to ₹25,000 are expected to be received in June, 2024.

(c) A new machinery will be installed in June, 2024 at a cost of ₹ 4,00,000 which is payable in 20 monthly instalments from July, 2024 onwards.

(d) Advance income-tax to be paid in August 2024 is ₹15,000.

(e) Cash balance on 1st June, 2024 is expected to be ₹45,000.

You are required to prepare monthly Cash budget on the basis of above information four months beginning from June, 2024.

SEM - ~~IV~~ NEP Reg.
IV

260307

Rizvi College of Arts, Science and Commerce
Off Carter Road, Bandra (West), Mumbai-50

NC1426

Class: SYBCOM
Semester: IV

Time: 01 Hour
Total Marks: 30

**Subject: Macroeconomics: Analysis of interaction
of Goods market and Money market.**

Note: -

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Each question has internal options.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1 Answer the following question (Any 2): -

(15 Marks)

- A. Derive the IS curve in goods market.
- B. Explain Factors Influencing Investment Decisions:
- C. Discuss Demand-Side Shocks Due to Changes in Consumption, Investment, or Government Spending

Q.2 Answer the following question (Any 2): -

(15 Marks)

- A. Elaborate the Component of Money Supply.
- B. Discuss Derivation of LM Curve
- C. Explain the Equilibrium in Money Market (IS-LM interaction).

SEM-IV NEP Reg.

260309

RIZVI COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE AND COMMERCE

NC1426

Subject: Commerce 4 (Management: Production and Finance)

Vertical 1: Major

Time: 1 Hour

Max. External Marks: 30

Attempt **Any Two** questions out of Three
(Each question carries 15 marks: 7.5×2)

Q.1 Answer the following questions:

- (a) Define Productivity. Explain the factors influencing productivity.
- (b) Discuss Quality Circles and their features.

Q.2 Answer the following questions:

- (a) Write a short note on Stock Exchange.
- (b) Explain Microfinance and discuss the features.

Q.3 Answer the following questions:

- (a) Explain the Types of Production Systems (Intermittent and Continuous).
 - (b) Write a short note on Credit Rating Agency.
-

260310

RIZVI COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE AND COMMERCE

NC1426

NEP-2020-EXTERNAL ASSESSMENT -A/Y: 2025-26

Programme Name: S.Y.B.Com. 2025-26 Semester: IV

Max Time: 2 hours

Max Marks: 60

Title of the paper: Fundamentals of Business and Financial Analysis III

Credits: 4

Vertical: Minor

Important Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks
3. Mixing of sub questions is not allowed.
4. Write in clear, legible, writing.
5. Attempt ANY FOUR out of the following:

SEM-IV
Req.

Q1. Solve the following questions

15 M

A. Following is the Capital Structure of a firm:

Particulars	₹
Equity Capital	4,50,000
Retained Earnings	1,50,000
Preference share capital	1,00,000
Debts	3,00,000

The firm's after tax component cost of various sources of finance are as follows:

Sources.	Cost
Equity Capital.	14%
Retained Earnings	13%
Preference Capital	10%
Debts.	4.5%

Calculate weighted average cost of the firm.

B. SR Ltd. has obtained funds from the following sources, the specific cost are also given against.

Sources of Funds	₹	Cost of capital
Equity Capital	30,00,000	15%
Preference share capital	8,00,000	8%
Retained earnings	12,00,000	11%
Debentures	10,00,000	9%(Before tax)

You are required to calculate weighted average cost of capital, assume that corporate tax rate is 30%.

Q2. Solve the following questions

15 M

A. Following information is available in respect of G ltd and D ltd.

Particulars	G ltd ₹	D ltd ₹
Sales	11,00,000	14,00,000
Variable Cost	8,80,000	10,50,000
Profit	1,20,000	2,00,000

Calculate:

- BEP of both companies
- Fixed cost of both companies

B. The sales turnover and profit of M/s Amit Ltd during the two year 2011 and 2012 were as follows:

Year	Sales (₹)	Profit (₹)
2011	9,00,000	1,20,000
2012	10,20,000	1,50,000

You are required to calculate:

- PVR Ratio.
- Sales required to earn a profit ₹2,40,000 in 2012.

Q3. Solve the following questions:

15 M

A.M/s Earth and Jupiter Co. Ltd. is considering to select one project out of two alternative projects both with life of 5 (five) years and following particulars are given:

Particulars	Years	Project X ₹	Project Y ₹
Capital Investment	Year 0	2,00,000	1,00,000
Cash Flows	Year 1	60,000	50,000
	Year 2	40,000	45,000
	Year 3	40,000	30,000
	Year 4	35,000	30,000
	Year 5	40,000	20,000

The expected rate of return is 14% p.a. from year 1 to 5 is as under:

Year	1	2	3	4	5
PV Factor	0.88	0.77	0.68	0.59	0.52

You are required to calculate the comparative profitability of the two projects by using net present value method and advise the management suitably.

B. Narayan Ltd. presents you the following information:

Particulars	Project (₹)
Investment ₹	60,000

Estimated Life in years	5 years
Expected Cash inflows per year	20,000

Expected Rate of Return @10%

PV table @10%

Year	1	2	3	4	5
PV FACTOR	0.909	0.826	0.751	0.683	0.621

You are required to calculate: 1) Pay Back Period 2) Profitability Index.

4. Solve the following questions:

15 M

A. The Board of Directors of Alka Ltd. require you to prepare a statement showing the working capital requirements forecast for a level of activity of 120,000 units of production. The following information is available for your calculation:

Particulars	₹ Per Unit
Raw Materials	90
Direct Labour	40
Overheads	75
	205
Profit	60
Selling price	265

- Raw materials are in stock on average one month.
- Materials are in process, on average half a month.
- Finished goods are in stock, on average one month.
- Credit allowed by suppliers one month.
- Time lag in payment from debtors - two months.
- Time lag in payment of wages 1 month
- Lag in payment of overheads - one month.

20% of the output is sold against cash. Cash in hand and at Bank is expected to be rs 60,000. It is to be assumed that production is carried on evenly throughout the year. Wages and overheads accrue similarly.

B. A company produces 3,60,000 units of a product in a year and the following details for the year are given for consideration:

The selling price of a product is Rs. 30/- each

Its break up is: Materials ₹10

Labor ₹5

General Overheads ₹5

Profit ₹10

(a) Raw materials remain in stock for 3 months and in process for a month, and the suppliers of Raw materials extend 2 months credit.

(b) The customers are given three months credit.

(c) The wages are paid after half a month

(d) Cash and Bank balance is ₹ 10000

You are required to compute Working Capital Requirement of the business.

Q5. Answer the following questions:

15 M

A. What is Cost of Capital

B. Write a short note on Marginal Costing.

Q6. Answer the following questions:

15 M

A. What is the meaning of Project Appraisal?

B. Why is Working Capital needed?

SYB.com - Sem-IV NEP Req.

260313

RIZVI COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE AND COMMERCE

NIC1426

Vocational Skills in Accounting (Auditing)

SYBCOM Sem-IV

Duration: 1 hour

Max marks: 30

Q1(a). Match the Columns and rewrite column with correct answers

(10 marks)

Column A	Column B
1. SA which deals with Audit Sampling	(a) Management policies in respect of the operations and administration of the concern are implemented
2. SA which deals with study and evaluation of Internal Control	(b) SA 530
3. SA which deals with Internal Audit	(c) Letter from audit assistant for sick leave
4. Accounting Controls aim to ensure that	(d) Statutory Auditor
5. Operational Controls aim to ensure that	(e) Internal Check
6. Letter of weakness	(f) SA 400
7. Operational Control	(g) Budgetary Control
8. Report to Shareholders	(h) SA 610
9. Report to management	(i) Accounting Control
10. System of Allocation of Responsibility	(j) the accounting policies adopted by the management are implemented
	(k) From the auditor to the management regarding internal controls

Q1(b) State whether True or False

(5 marks)

- Internal auditors are expected to provide value to the organisation through improved operational effectiveness.
- The objectives of internal auditors are considerably broader than the objectives of external auditors.

3. In case of Bonus Shares received during the year, adjustment should be made to the cost of original shares.
4. Investment in subsidiary companies is valued at cost or net realisable value whichever is lower.
5. When inventory is under the custody and control of a third party, the auditor must attend the physical verification of the inventories.

Q2. Answer the following (any 3 out of 4)

(15 marks)

1. Distinguish between Internal audit and Statutory audit.
2. Write short note on Internal Control.
3. What are the objectives of Internal Control.
4. What is Audit sampling and explain Methods of selecting sample items.

Q3. Answer the following (any 3 out of 4)

(15 marks)

1. How would Auditor Vouch sales?
2. What points are to be considered for vouching Salaries and Wages?
3. How is Verification of Plant and Machinery done?
4. How would you Verify Outstanding Expenses?

Sem-IV Reg. NEP

260314

NC1426

Programme Name (With Year): SYBCom 2025-26
Semester: IV

Max Time: 1 Hour
Max Marks: 30

Title of the paper: Business Communication Skills II
Credits: 02

Q1. Answer any **ONE** of the following questions. (10 Marks)

A. What is an Interview? List and explain in brief the different types of interviews.

OR

B. What are the skills assessed during Group Discussions? Explain each one in brief.

Q2. Answer any **ONE** of the following questions. (10 Marks)

A. Evaluate the importance of a chairperson in organizing and conducting a meeting.

OR

B. Draft a notice and agenda for the annual general meeting of MGL Tech services Ltd. Draft two resolutions passed in the meeting.

Q3. Answer any **TWO** of the following questions. (5x2=10 Marks)

A. Write a short note on online meetings and the different platforms to conduct them.

B. Write a sales letter to promote the sale of new age TV.

C. You had ordered 10 dozen bath towels for your Hotel establishment. On receiving the order, you realised that a few pieces in every set are stained and look used. Write a letter of complaint and claim asking for a replacement or refund.

D. Write a letter of Inquiry to PJK Publishing House asking for the sample and estimate for printing 200 numbers of your college magazine.

260312

Rizvi College of Arts, Science & Commerce

NAC1426

Open Elective: Microbes and Environment

Sem-IV

N.B: (1) All the questions are compulsory.

(2) Each question indicates full marks to the right.

Total Marks: 30 Duration: 1 Hour

Q.1A. Attempt any two questions out of four. 05 Marks each

- (i) Define microbial ecology? What are its applications?
- (ii) Write a note on any of the microbes and diseases caused by it.
- (iii) "Microbes play important role in nutrient cycling and decomposition." Explain.
- (iv) How human activities are affecting microbial ecosystems?

B. Attempt any five questions out of ten. 05 Marks

i) The world was declared Small Pox free in _____ by the World Health Organisation.

- a) 1978 b) 1980 c) 1986 d) 1990

ii) _____ is the mortality rate of humans if they contact rabies.

- a) 50% fatal b) 100% fatal c) No effects d) 33% fatal

iii) Hepatitis A/B/C & D are _____ infections.

- a) Fungal b) Viral c) Protozoan d) Bacterial

iv) _____ is a fungal infection.

- a) Athlete's foot b) Tuberculosis c) Cancer d) Herpes

v) _____ is the full form of OPV?

- a) Oral Polio Vaccine b) Oesophagus Polio Vaccine c) Oral Plague Vaccine

- d) Oesophagus Plague Vaccine

vi) The process of converting atmospheric nitrogen in to a usable form for plants is known as _____.

- a) Photosynthesis b) Respiration c) Nitrogen Fixation d) Purification

vii) _____ is a major impact of industrial pollution (heavy metals/hydrocarbons) on soil microbes.

- a) Increased microbial diversity b) Promotion of faster plant growth c) Reduction in microbial biomass and diversity d) Enhanced nitrogen fixation

viii) The introduction of non-native, synthetic chemicals into an ecosystem often results in:

- a) Accelerated evolution of new, beneficial microbial species b) The destruction of soil microbes, reducing nutrient cycling c) Increased stability of the microbial community d) Enhanced soil fertility

ix) Edward Jenner invented the first _____ for small pox.

- a) Vaccine b) Pills c) Insulin d) chemotherapy

x) The first case of novel Coronavirus was identified in _____.
a) USA b) China c) Russia d) India

Q.2 A. Attempt any two questions out of four. 05 Marks each

- (i) Discuss some of the sustainability goals.
- (ii) What are bio fertilizers and bio pesticides?
- (iii) What kind of role microbes play in waste management?
- (iv) What are the advantages of microbes in degradation of pollutants.

B. Attempt any five questions out of ten. 05 Marks

i) 17 goals were adopted by the United Nations for Sustainable development in September ____.

a) 2014 b) 2015 c) 2016 d) 2017 .

ii) Sustainable Development Goal 4 stands for _____.

a) Zero hunger b) Quality education c) Gender equality d) No poverty .

iii) Microbes used in sewage treatment plants to break down organic matter are an example of:

a) Eutrophication b) Habitat destruction c) Bioremediation d) Microbial Pollution .

iv) _____ is used as a bio-fertiliser.

a) Bacteria b) Algae c) Amoeba d) Protozoa

v) _____ and Turmeric extracts have been emerged as potential bio-pesticides.

a) Neem b) Mango c) Banana d) Water melon

vi) In vermicomposting, _____ organism is used alongside microbes to speed up decomposition.

a) Ants b) Earthworms c) Snakes d) Beetles

vii) _____ microorganisms are primarily responsible for the decomposition of organic waste in a landfill.

a) Viruses b) Bacteria and Fungi c) Protozoa d) Algae

viii) _____ is considered the most effective way to reduce waste.

a) Recycling b) Reusing c) Source Reduction (Reducing) d) Burning

ix) _____ pesticides use heavily pollute environment.

a) Chemical b) Natural c) Organic d) Bio .

x) _____ is not one of the Sustainable Development Goals established by the United Nations.

a) Climate Action b) Gender Equality c) No poverty d) Space Exploration

sem -IV Reg. (C.C.)
BA/B.se/B.com

260316

NASC1426

RIZVI COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE AND COMMERCE

NEP-2020-EXTERNAL ASSESSMENT -A/Y: 2025-26

Programme Name: S.Y.B.A./B.Com/B.Sc./SFCs 2025-26

Semester: IV

Max Time: 1 hour

Max Marks: 30

Title of the paper: Integrated Theatre Production: Stagecraft, Costume, Music and Technology (Cultural Activities)

Credits: 2

Vertical: 6

Important Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Mixing of sub questions is not allowed.
3. Write in clear, legible, writing.

Q1. Answer the following multiple-choice questions:

6M

1. What does stagecraft mainly deal with?
A) Cooking B) Stage design and lighting C) Painting walls D) Writing poems
2. Props are:
A) Costumes B) Songs C) Objects used by actors on stage D) Tickets
3. Costumes help to show a character's:
A) Salary B) Personality C) Marks D) Age of audience
4. Music in theatre helps to:
A) Increase noise B) Create mood and emotion C) Stop the play D) Distract actors
5. Lighting is important because it:
A) Makes the stage dark B) Helps audience see clearly C) Breaks the stage D) Changes the script
6. Technology in theatre includes:
A) Microphones and sound systems B) chairs and tables C) paint D) Chalk

Q2. Attempt any two questions of the following:

6M

- A. Explain the use of lighting as a narrative and an emotional tool.
- B. Write a note on preparation of lighting layout plan.
- C. What is a ground plan?
- D. Elaborate on: Cue sheet.

Q3. Attempt any two questions of the following:

6M

- A. Explain the importance of accuracy in realistic theatre costumes.
- B. Give some examples of realistic /representational costumes in Hindi Theatre.
- C. Write a short note on textures in costume design.
- D. Write about embellishments and ornaments in costume construction in brief.

Q4. Attempt any two questions of the following:

6M

- A. What are the common styles of music used in theatre?
- B. How does sound design enhance the theatrical experience?
- C. What are Foley and ambient sounds?
- D. What are a few examples of string instruments?

Q5. Attempt any two questions of the following:

6M

- A. What are types of Microphones used in theatre?
- B. What are the soft wares used in theatre?
- C. What are the practical guidelines for costume management?
- D. Explain the challenges in digital cueing and editing.

THE END

Salawi

260316

Programme Name (With Year): SY (2025-26)

Max Time: 1 hour

Title of the paper: Extension Work (DLLE)

NIASC 1426

Semester: IV

Max Marks: 30

Credits: 02

Q.1. Rewrite the following statement by choosing the correct alternative given below. (06 Marks)

(One mark each)

1. Journalism is related to _____.
(a) News (b) Cooking (c) Farming (d) Dancing
2. Homi Bhabha worked in the field of _____.
(a) Nuclear science (b) Acting (c) Sports (d) Fashion
3. Election literacy makes citizens _____.
(a) Responsible (b) Careless (c) Angry (d) Lazy
4. Women entrepreneurs are women who start _____.
(a) Businesses (b) Games (c) Schools only (d) Festivals
5. Palliative care improves the _____ of patients.
(a) Quality of life (b) Marks (c) Income (d) Competition
6. Radio and television are examples of _____.
(a) Mass media (b) Vehicles (c) Buildings (d) Crops

Q.2. Write Short Notes on (Any Two out of Four): (06 Marks)

- a) Importance of News
- b) Contribution of Homi Bhabha
- c) Importance of Women Entrepreneurs
- d) Importance of Voting

Q.3. Answer the following questions (Any Three out of Five): (18 Marks)

1. What is journalism? Why is it important?
2. Explain the contribution of Indian scientists.
3. Why should women be encouraged to become entrepreneurs?
4. What is palliative care? Why is it needed?
5. What is election literacy? Why is it important?

Sem-IV Reg.

BA/B.Sc/B.Com

NSS

260316

NATIONAL SERVICE SCHEME

Time: 1:00 Hours

NASC.1426

SEMESTER IV

Total Marks: 30

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figure to the Right indicates full marks.
3. Draw neat labeled drawings wherever necessary.

Q.1) Rewrite the following by choosing the correct options given below

06 marks.

1. Which of the following is a natural disaster?

- (a) Chemical leakage
- (b) Earthquake
- (c) Industrial explosion
- (d) Terrorist attack

2. A good project title should be:

- (a) Very lengthy
- (b) Technical and complex
- (c) Clear and concise
- (d) Only location-based

3. NDMA stands for:

- (a) National Disaster Monitoring Agency
- (b) National Development Management Authority
- (c) National Disaster Management Authority
- (d) National District Management Agency

4. Which method is used to collect numerical data?

- (a) Case study
- (b) Observation
- (c) Focus group discussion
- (d) Survey

5. Search and rescue operations are part of:

- (a) Mitigation
- (b) Preparedness
- (c) Response
- (d) Recovery

6. "Build Back Better" is mainly related to:

- (a) Preparedness
- (b) Mitigation
- (c) Rehabilitation and Reconstruction
- (d) Relief distribution

Q.2) Short Notes . (Any Two out of Four)

06marks

- 1. Disaster risk Reduction: Rehabilitation
- 2. NDMA
- 3. Geographical disaster
- 4. Environmental restoration

Q.3) Answer the following questions (Any Three out of Five) 18 marks

- 1. What is a Baseline Survey? Explain its importance.
- 2. Describe the process of Needs Assessment in a community.
- 3. Explain the components of a Project Proposal.
- 4. Discuss the importance of youth participation in nation-building.
- 5. Describe the importance of community participation in development programs.

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

260316
[Time : One Hour]

Sem. IV
B.A./B.Sc./B.Com
NCC

NASC1426
[Marks : 30]

- NB : 1. Attempt any Three Questions
2. All questions carry equal marks.
3. Figures to the right indicate maximum marks.

1. (a) Evaluate the role of the freedom struggle in shaping national unity. [10]
OR
(b) Discuss national interests and threats in the context of India's development.

2. (a) Explain the qualities of effective leadership with reference to historical leaders. [10]
OR
(b) Discuss the importance of interview skills in shaping personality.

3. (a) Write a short note on the honors and awards given in the Indian Army. [10]
OR
(b) Discuss the battles of the Indo-Pak War (1965/1971) and their significance in military history.